

Lincoln County Leader.

Independent in all things, Neutral in Nothing.

Volume III.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, May 30, 1895.

Number 15.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

County Senator Tol. Carter
County Representative Jno. B. Daly
County Judge S. V. Bart
County Clerk George Landis
County Treasurer J. L. Hyde
County School Superintendent Geo. Bethers
County Assessor Jos. Gideon
County Coroner T. E. Parker
County Commissioner Dr. F. M. Carter
County Commissioners Chas. Williams
J. J. Bristow

CIRCUIT COURT.

Judge J. C. Fullerton, Judge
County Attorney M. Brown, Pros. Attorney
Court convenes on 4th Monday in July and
4th Monday in January of each year.

TOLEDO PRECINCT.

State of the Peace J. A. Hall
Justice Chas. Ruhl

CITY OF TOLEDO.

Mayor W. Vincent, Recorder
City Clerk H. Ruhl, Marshal
City Treasurer J. L. Hyde, Aldermen
City Assessor Geo. Bethers, Aldermen
City Coroner T. E. Parker, Aldermen
City Commissioner Dr. F. M. Carter, Aldermen
City Commissioners Chas. Williams, Aldermen
J. J. Bristow, Aldermen

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

St. John's Church (Protestant Episcopal)
Services the third Sunday of every
month at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend.
Pastor Chas. Booth, Missionary. Residence,
Newport, Or.

O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108, Meet
every Saturday evening at their hall in this
city.

Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Meet
every Saturday evening at their hall in this
city.

O. G. T.—Meets every Saturday evening,
7:30 o'clock, in Grady's hall, this town.
Pastor Chas. Booth, Secretary.

O. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 89, meets every
Saturday evening, visiting brothers are cor-
dially invited to attend. J. W. OLIVER,
Pastor, BURCH, Secretary.

A. M.—Newport Lodge No. 85, regular
convocation on Saturday or before each
month. Visiting brothers are cordially
invited. Jas. H. Russell, W. M.
J. A. ROBERTSON, Secy.

A. R.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 24, meets
every second and fourth Thursday evening.
Geo. SYLVESTER, Com.
J. A. BENNETT, Adj.

H. DENLINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

TOLEDO, - - OREGON.

ROBT CAMPBELL,

PROPRIETOR OF

Toledo Meat Market,

DEALS IN

Fresh and Cured Meats

OF ALL KINDS.

Toledo, - - Oregon

A. HALL,

Justice of the Peace

Toledo, Oregon,

Mortgages, and all kinds of legal papers
transacted with correctness. Careful attention
given to all business entrusted to my care.

M. HANSEN,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

Work of all Kinds Guaranteed.

TOLEDO, OREGON.

Oregon Central

& Eastern Ry.

YAQUINA BAY ROUTE

Connecting at Yaquina Bay with the

San Francisco and Yaquina Bay

Steamship Company

STEAMSHIP FARALLON,

and first-class in every respect.

Sails from Yaquina for San Fran-

cisco about every 8 days. Pas-

senger accommodations unsur-

passed. Shortest route between

the Willamette Valley and Cali-

fornia.

Sails from Albany or points west to

San Francisco:

Round trip, good 60 dys. \$12.00

Single trip, good 60 dys. 8.00

Round trip, good 60 dys. 13.00

Sailing days apply to

M. L. WALDEN, Agent, Albany, Or.

W. E. STONE, Manager,

Corvallis, Or.

CHAS. CLARK, Supt.,

Corvallis, Or.

O'BRIENS

GREAT -- BARGAINS!

MEN and BOYS' CLOTHING.

Boys' Suits, Age 5 to 14 years,	\$ 1.50
Boys' Suits, Age 5 to 14 years,	2.65
Boys' All Wool Suits, Age 5 to 14 years,	3.50
Young Men's All Wool Suits, Age 12 to 19,	7.00
Young Men's All Wool Black Cheviot, 12 to 19,	9.00
Men's Suits, 36 to 42,	6.00
Men's California Tweeds,	8.00
Men's California Tweeds,	9.00
Men's California Tweeds,	10.00
Men's California Tweeds,	11.00

For Fine Grades of Clothing call and see
Our Stock.

CLOTHING Made to Order and a Perfect Fit
Guaranteed--Suits from \$14 to \$40.

SHOES.

Ladies' Brown Goat Oxfords, Tennis,	\$1.50
" " Russian Leather, Oxfords Tennis,	1.75
" Extra Fine Brown Russian Leather, Hand Made, Oxfords Tennis,	2.50
Ladies' Fine Kid patent tip, Oxfords Tennis,	1.25
Ladies' Fine French Kid Close, top, patent tip, Ox- fords hand made Tennis,	2.50
Children's Canvas Shoes, Best Quality,	1.00

— WE ALSO CARRY A FULL LINE OF —

MEN'S and BOYS' BOOTS and SHOES,
DRY GOODS and NOTIONS,
Hosiery, Underwear, Gents' Furnishing
Goods, Hats and Caps, Trunks
and Valises.

Call and Examine our Stock.

O'BRIENS

YAQUINA CITY.

C. B. CROSNO & CO.,

Real Estate Agents and Abstractors,

HAVE BARGAINS IN

Farm Lands, Tide Lands, Coal Lands, Town
Property in single Lots or Blocks

IMPROVED OR UNIMPROVED.

Abstract of Title to any property in Lincoln County
furnished on demand.

Toledo

Oregon

Secretary Of State Dead.

Secretary Walter Q. Gresham
died at Washington, D. C., at 1:15
Tuesday morning. The secretary
had been sick but a short time, but
sank very rapidly from the time
his first illness began.

Walter Quinten Gresham was
born on March 17, 1833, near
Corydon, Harrison county, Indiana.
He passed the first 18 years of his
life with his widowed mother on a
farm. He studied law under Judge
Wm. A. Porter, and after three
years was admitted to practice.
In 1860 he was elected to the
Indiana legislature. He enlisted
in the war and started out as a
lieutenant-colonel, was wounded in
the service and came out with the
rank of major-general conferred for
gallant service. He was defeated
for congress in 1866 and again in
1868. He declined the office of
collector of customs at New Orleans
and also that of U. S. district at-
torney tendered him by President
Grant. He was appointed U. S.
district judge of Indiana in 1869.
In 1883 he became postmaster
general under Arthur. In 1884 he
was transferred to the office of
secretary of the treasury by Presi-
dent Arthur, and later was nomi-
nated a Federal judge. In 1884
and 1888 he was a prominent can-
didate for president with the repub-
licans. He continued on the federal
bench till 1893 when he was
appointed secretary of state by
President Cleveland.

Notice.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE,
OREGON CITY, OREGON.

MAY 21, 1895.

By virtue of a proclamation of
the President of the United States
and the order of the Honorable
Commissioner of the General Land
Office the lands in the Siletz Indian
Reservation, not otherwise appro-
riated, will be opened for entry on
and after Thursday, July 25, 1895,
at 12 o'clock noon of said day.

ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.
PETER PAQUET, Receiver.

FOR SALE.

The undersigned offers for sale
land near Chitwood station, as fol-
lows:

One tract, 67 acres; good orchard
and barn; about 10 acres in cul-
tivation. This is a splendid location
and will be sold cheap for cash.

Also several small tracts, good
fruit and garden land, well located.
Will be sold at reasonable rates,
and purchase price taken either in
work or money.

A good stone quarry lying close
to the O. P. track and convenient
to work and load on cars, will be
leased or sold to parties who will
work it.

Call on or address
M. T. WHITNEY,
Chitwood, Ore.

DO YOU GO HUNTING?

OF COURSE
You will buy a MARLIN.

BECAUSE
It has a solid top—Protection.
It ejects the side—Convenience.
It is light weight—Comfort.
It has the Balland Barrel—Accuracy.
It has few parts—Simplicity.

Send for complete catalogue, free. Special pack
of cards for 15 cents.

THE MARLIN FIRE ARMS CO.,
New Haven, Conn.

PATENTS

CAN I OBTAIN A PATENT? For a
prompt answer and an honest opinion, write to
MUNN & CO., who have had nearly fifty years' ex-
perience in the patent business. Communications
strictly confidential. A Handbook of In-
formation concerning Patents and how to ob-
tain them sent free. Also a catalogue of mechan-
ical and scientific books sent free.
Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive
special notice in the Scientific American, and
thus are brought widely before the public with-
out cost to the inventor. This splendid paper,
issued weekly, elegantly illustrated, has by far the
largest circulation of any scientific work in the
world. \$3 a year. Sample copies sent free.
Building Edition, monthly, \$2.50 a year. Single
copies, 25 cents. Every number contains beau-
tiful plates, in color, and photographs of new
inventions, with plans, enabling builders to show the
latest designs and secure contracts. Address
MUNN & CO., NEW YORK, 361 BROADWAY.

Brighter Prospects.

The prospects for Lincoln county
are decidedly brighter than they
have been at any time for the past
years. In the first place times
are getting decidedly better. A
marked improvement in many di-
rection can be noted, but the one
most readily discernible to our peo-
ple is the strong advance in price
and demand for cattle and other
stock. Then the railroad prospects
are very bright. There are good
grounds to hope for a speedy de-
cision in the appeal case, and but
very few have any misgivings but
what the supreme court will promp-
tly confirm the action of the lower
court in the matter. Meantime the
O. C. & E. company go right along
and seem to have every confidence
that their purchase will be confirm-
ed. With this decision, if it be a
favorable one, will come a rapid in-
crease in the business along the line
and a full return of confidence in
the worth and value of property in
its territory. This will mean much
for the country. Then again, the
opening of the Siletz reservation
will occur on July 25, next. This
is going to bring a large number of
prospective settlers to this county.
It means a large influx of new blood
and new capital. It is a very low
estimate to say that 200 homesteads
will be entered on this reservation
during the next six months. This
will add that many more people to
our present population and bring
other equal results. Nor is this all.
It is true that many will not be
suitably located on the Siletz, and
some of them will leave the county
entirely, but many of them will buy
improved farms elsewhere in the
county. All of these will help.
Even those who are wholly dissat-
isfied and leave will leave some
money in our county, but the great
good will come from the large in-
flux of new settlers, and the cor-
responding new industries that will
necessarily follow. Add to all these
above conditions the fact that the
county has two rock quarries in
operation employing a large num-
ber of men in each, a prospect for a
large coal mine to be put in opera-
tion, and also that all the old re-
sources remain the same, it is fair
to believe that we are going to have
reasonably good times in Lincoln
county this year, and longer.

Coal Prospects.

Dr. J. W. Bryant, the Los An-
geles capitalist who is interested in
Lincoln county coal mines, arrived
in this county on the steamer Far-
allon Monday. On the same steam-
er came the long expected diamond
drill, by the means of which Dr.
Bryant and the men who are inter-
ested with him, intend finding out
just what there is or is not in the
way of coal in Lincoln county. By
the means of this drill they can go
down any depth they desire and the
drill will bring the formation to the
surface showing it as it is below.
In this way they will be enabled to
tell the character and formation of
the earth the entire depth they go,
and in passing through coal they
can determine the exact thickness
of the vein and whether it lies flat
or tilting.

While a vein of fair thickness and
excellent quality has been opened
up at the Bensell & Ayles mines, it
is believed by Dr. Bryant, and also
by experts which he has had to
make critical examinations, that
the main vein lies lower down,
probably at a depth of 300 or 400
feet. This will now be determined,
as will also be ascertained the prob-
able area of the coal belt.

There is a strong capital back of
the enterprise and work has been
steadily going forward on their
plans for the past year and a half.
They have secured by lease or pur-
chase a large body of coal land.
This has been done quietly, so
quietly in fact that not many know

that the right to the coal has been
obtained to all the land in the
Depoe slough coal belt but three
peices. Having made these pre-
liminary steps they are now ready
to go forward and find what is
under the land. From a reliable
source we learn that should the
drill reveal what the promoters
fully believe it will, that a work of
development will begin that will
cause our people to open their eyes
wide with wonder. Shafts will be
opened, tramways to tidewater be
built, coal bunkers and docks be
erected, and employment given to
a large number of men at once.
The coal will be placed in all the
markets of the coast. All of this
will be a great benefit to our county.
All now depends on what the drill
finds.

Teachers' Institute.

The first Teachers' Institute
which ever convened in Lincoln
county closed a most successful two
days' term last Friday.

After the Institute was organized
Prof. Bethers, county superintendent,
gave a very interesting talk on
institute work. He outlined the
course of work for the session and
paved the way, so to speak.

The program as published hereto-
fore was very successfully carried
out, the discussions of subjects
being general and of much interest.
The work done by the teachers and
general interest elicited cannot fail
to be of much interest and benefit
to the schools of the county. One
very good feature in connection
with the work was that the time
of the institute was not wholly
taken up by two or three professors
or teachers but was participated in
generally by all the teachers present.

The address of State Superin-
tendent Irwin Thursday evening
was one of the best addresses ever
made to an audience in our county,
and we doubt if it has ever been
excelled in the state by an address
upon the same subject. The tone
and character of the address was
able and of a high standard. He
set forth the calling of the teachers
of our country in a new light, and
gave them hearty encouragement
in their good work. His words
upon the lessons of patriotism that
should be constantly taught to the
youth in our public schools were
particularly good.

We regret that space does not
permit us to fully describe the work
done. We can say however, that
the cause of education was advanced
by the holding of the institute, and
we hope that each year will find an
institute equally as good being held
in Lincoln county. Supt. Bethers
deserves much commendation for
his efforts, as also does every
teacher that attended and assisted.

The Teachers' State Institute
will be held at Gladstone Park,
near Oregon City, this year, some
time in July, we believe. It was
thought, and so stated, we under-
stand, that the Institute would be
held at Newport this year, but for
some reason State Supt. Irwin has
changed his mind and it will be
held at Oregon City. It is intend-
ed to hold it at the same time the
Chataqua Assembly meets at that
place, and it was principally for
this reason that Newport was
abandoned.

Our old friend Judge Kelsay was
elected mayor of Corvallis at the
recent city election. The Judge
will give the city a good adminis-
tration, and will also bring due
dignity to the position. But say,
Judge, how about that homestead
over in Lincoln county you are al-
ways telling about? We are a little
afraid that your term of office will
not expire soon enough to permit
you to move over in time next year
to vote on the county seat question.